

Algorithm 306: Permutation with Repetitions

A reformatted version of:

Bratley, P. (1967). Algorithm 306: Permutation with Repetitions [G6]. *Communications of the ACM* **10**(7), July 1967, pp. 450-451.

```
procedure perm(a, n, last);
  value n;
  integer n;
  integer array a;
  Boolean last;
begin
  integer i, p, q, r;
  own integer m;
  own integer array b[1:n];
  if (!last) then go to L12;
  last := false;
  for i := 1 step 1 until n do b[i] := a[i];
  p := b[n];
  for i := n step -1 until 1 do
    if p != b[i] then
      begin m := i; go to L99 end;
  m := 0;
  go to L99;
L12: if m = 0 then go to L10;
  p := b[m]; q := m; r := 0;
L9: i := n;
L4: if a[i] = p then go to L2
  if a[i] < p then r := i;
L5: i := i-1; go to L4
L2: a[i] := b[n] - 1;
  if r = 0 then go to L8
L1: a[r] := p; q := q+1;
L3: r := r+1;
  if r > n then go to L11
  else if a[r] > p then go to L3
L11: if b[q] = p then go to L1
  r := 0;
L6: r := r+1;
  if a[r] >= p then go to L6;
  a[r] := b[q];
  if q=n then go to L7;
  q := q + 1;
  go to L6;
L7: last := false; go to L99;
L8: q := q - 1;
  if q = 0 then go to L10;
  if b[q] = p then go to L5;
  p := b[q]; go to L9;
L10: last := true;
L99:
end perm
```