

Homework 14: Tallying

Assigned: Tuesday, April 17, 2007

Due: Friday, April 20, 2007

No extensions!

Summary: In this assignment, you will write your own higher-order procedure.

Purposes: To help you think about higher-order procedures and how they might help with control.

Expected Time: One to two hours.

Collaboration: You may work in a group of any size between one and four, inclusive. You may consult others outside your group, provided you cite those others. You need only submit one assignment per group.

Submitting: Email me your work, using a subject of *CSC151 Homework 14*.

Warning: So that this exercise is a learning assignment for everyone, I may spend class time publicly critiquing your work.

Background

As you've seen in our discussions this past week, one of the key ideas in functional programming is that you can *factor out* common control structures. We've seen it possible to factor out the process of building a new list by recursing over the list with `map` and to factor out the process of checking all the values in a list with `list-of?`.

Here's another common task: Counting values that match some predicate. We've written procedures that count the number of symbols in a list and that count the number of odd numbers in a list of numbers.

```
(define tally-symbols
  (lambda (lst)
    (cond
      ((null? lst) 0)
      ((symbol? (car lst)) (+ 1 (tally-symbols (cdr lst))))
      (else (tally-symbols (cdr lst)))))
(define tally-odds
  (lambda (lst)
    (cond
      ((null? lst) 0)
      ((odd? (car lst)) (+ 1 (tally-odds (cdr lst))))
      (else (tally-odds (cdr lst)))))
```

Assignment

a. Write a procedure, `(tally pred? lst)`, that counts the number of values in `lst` for which `pred?` holds.

b. Rewrite `tally-symbols` and `tally-odds` using `tally`. That is, your definitions should look something like the following:

```
(define tally-symbols
  (lambda (lst)
    (tally ...)))
```

c. Write a procedure, `tally-as`, which takes a list of integers (representing grades) as a parameter and returns the number of values that are 90 and above. You should not verify the preconditions of the procedure (that is, do not check that it's a list of integers).

d. Write a procedure `better-tally-odds`, which takes a list of arbitrary Scheme values as a parameter and returns a count of the number of times an odd integer appears in the list.

```
> (tally-odds (list 'a 'b 3))
odd?: expects argument of type *lt;integer>; given a
> (better-tally-odds (list 'a 'b 3 "hello" list -1))
2
```

You should write `better-tally-odds` so that its body is a call to `tally` with an appropriate predicate as the parameter.

e. [Optional] Write `tally-odds` without using a `lambda`. Hint: You might want to use `left-section`, `right-section`, or `compose`.

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