Laboratory: Iterating Over Lists

Summary: In this laboratory, you will explore techniques for iterating over lists using the map and foreach! procedures.

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Reference:

Preparation

a. Create a new 200x200 image and call it canvas.

b. Load an image and call it portrait.

c. Create a list of six to ten spots and call it figure. If you’re not feeling particularly creative, you can use the following.

```scheme
(define figure
  (list (spot.new 2 0 color.blue)
       (spot.new 0 1 color.blue)
       (spot.new 1 1 color.blue)
       (spot.new 2 1 color.blue)
       (spot.new 3 1 color.blue)
       (spot.new 4 1 color.blue)
       (spot.new 2 2 color.blue)
       (spot.new 1 3 color.blue)
       (spot.new 3 3 color.blue)
       (spot.new 1 4 color.blue)
       (spot.new 3 4 color.blue)))
```
d. Add the definitions of spot.new, spot.col, spot.row, spot.color, spot.draw, spot.decadraw, spot.htrans, and spot.vtrans to your definitions pane. If you did not define any of those procedures, look at the collection of useful definitions that appears at the end of this lab.

e. Add the following definitions to your definitions pane.

```
(define spot-list.draw
  (lambda (spots image)
    (foreach! (r-s spot.draw image) spots)))
(define spot-list.decadraw
  (lambda (spots image)
    (foreach! (r-s spot.decadraw image) spots)))
```

**Exercises**

**Exercise 1: Drawing the Figure**

a. Using spot-list.draw, render figure on canvas.

b. Using spot-list.decadraw, render figure on canvas.

**Exercise 2: Drawing Copies**

Recall that we can horizontally translate each spot in a list of spots using (map (lambda (spot) (spot.htrans spot offset)) spots) and that you can vertically translate each spot using (map (lambda (spot) (spot.vtrans spot offset)) spots).

a. Confirm that (map (lambda (spot) (spot.htrans spot 7)) figure) translates each spot seven spaces to the right. (Execute the instruction and read the results.)

b. Confirm that (map (lambda (spot) (spot.vtrans spot 11)) figure) translates each spot eleven spaces down.

c. Draw each of the translated figures using spot-list.draw.

**Exercise 3: Drawing Copies, Revisited**

Recall that when we write lambda expressions that simply fill in one of the parameters to a procedure, as in the cases above, we can substitute a call to l-s (to fill in the left parameter) or r-s (to fill in the right parameter).

a. Confirm that (map (r-s spot.htrans 10) figure) translates each spot ten spaces to the right. (Execute the instruction and read the results.)

b. Confirm that (map (r-s spot.vtrans 5) figure) translates each spot down five spaces.
c. Draw each of the translated figures using spot-list.draw.

d. Draw a copy of figure that is translated down 15 and right 20.

**Exercise 4: Safely Drawing Copies**

a. What do you expect (map (r-s spot.htrans -2) figure) to do?

b. Check your answer experimentally.

c. What do you expect the following code to do?

(spot-list.draw (map (r-s spot.htrans -2) figure) canvas)

d. Check your answer experimentally.

e. As you should have discovered, trying to draw the left-translated figure will result in an error, since some of the pixels are outside the boundary of the image. Fix this problem by rewriting spot.draw so that if the spot is to be drawn outside of the range of the image, nothing happens. (That is, a spot is not drawn and an error message is not produced.)

f. Determine whether your revised procedure now lets us draw the portion of the left-translated figure that is still on screen.

**Exercise 5: Complementing Figures**

a. Write a procedure, (spot-list.complement spots), that computes a new list of spots by complementing the color of each pixel in spots.

b. Draw a complemented version of figure.

c. Draw a complemented and translated version of figure.

**Exercise 6: Replicating Figures**

Write a procedure, (spot-list.draw-hcopies figure offsets image), that, given a list of spots, a list of integers, and an image, draws multiple copies of the figure, each copy offset horizontally by the specified amount.

For example, to draw the figure offset by 0, 8, 15, 23, and 38, we might write

(spot-list.draw-hcopies figure (list 0 8 15 23 38) canvas)

Hint: You should use foreach! to do the repeated drawing.
For Those With Extra Time

Extra 1: Getting Spots

a. Write a procedure, (image.get-spot image pos), that gets the spot that corresponds to the given position in the image. That is, if the color at position (col,row) is c, then image.get-spot will return (col row c).

Hint: You will probably need to use pos.col, pos.row, image.get-pixel, and spot.new.

b. While image.get-spot is useful as is, it will be difficult to map because we need two parameters. Hence, here’s a variant that gets a spot from the image named picture.

(define get-spot-from-picture
  (lambda (pos)
    (image.get-spot picture pos)))

Verify that this procedure works correctly.

c. Here’s an alternate definition of get-spot-from-picture that uses l-s rather than lambda.

(define get-spot-from-picture (l-s image.get-spot picture))

Verify that this procedure works correctly.

Extra 2: Getting Lots of Spots

a. Pick a group of nearby interesting positions in picture and, by using map, grab all of the spots at those positions. Name the result stamp. That is, write something like the following.

(define stamp
  (map get-spot-from-picture (list (position.new 0 0) (position.new 0 1))))

b. Render a copy of the stamp elsewhere in the image.

c. Render another copy of the stamp elsewhere in the image.

Extra 3: Mirroring Lists

a. Write a procedure, (spot-list.hmirror spots col), that “mirrors” the figure given by spots around the vertical line through col. For example, if a spot is at 3,2, and we horizontally mirror that spot around 5, we get a spot at 7,2 with the same color.

b. Write a similar procedure, (spot-list.vmirror spots row), the mirrors the figure given by spots around the horizontal line through row.
**Extra 4: Replicating Figures, Revisited**

Write a procedure, `spot-list.draw-replicated figure offsets image`, that, given a list of spots, a list of offsets, and an image, draws multiple copies of the figure, each copy offset by the specified amount. Each offset is a length-two list of the form \((col\ row)\).

For example, to draw the figure at its original position, offset by \((10,10)\), \((10,20)\), \((20,30)\), \((30,50)\), and \((50,80)\), we might write:

```
(spot-list.draw-replicated
 figure
 (list (list 0 0) (list 10 10) (list 10 20) (list 20 30) (list 30 50) (list 50 80))
 canvs)
```

Hint: You’ll need to use **foreach**! to do the repeated drawing.

**Some Useful Definitions**

This lab depends on a variety of procedures that you should have defined in the lab on representing images as lists of spots. However, some of you may have not had time to complete all of those problems and others of you may not be sure of your answers. Here are the definitions we wrote.

```
(define spot.new
  (lambda (col row color)
    (list col row color))
)

(define spot.col
  (lambda (spot)
    (car spot)))

(define spot.row
  (lambda (spot)
    (cadr spot)))

(define spot.color
  (lambda (spot)
    (caddr spot)))

(define spot.draw
  (lambda (spot image)
    (image.set-pixel! image (spot.col spot) (spot.row spot) (spot.color spot))))

(define spot.decadraw
  (lambda (spot image)
    (region.compute-pixels!
      image
      (* 10 (spot.col spot)) (* 10 (spot.row spot))
      (+ 9 (* 10 (spot.col spot))) (+ 9 (* 10 (spot.row spot))
      (lambda (pos) (spot.color spot))))))

(define spot.htrans
  (lambda (spot offset)
    (spot.new (+ offset (spot.col spot)) (spot.row spot) (spot.color spot))))
```
(define spot.vtrans
  (lambda (spot offset)
    (spot.new (spot.col spot) (+ offset (spot.row spot)) (spot.color spot)))))

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